

§ 729.310

attached, as provided in § 729.308 of this part. Such buyer shall be liable for payment of such amount that was, or should have been, collected by the buyer.

(2) *U.S. claim.* If a U.S. claim, other than for a PPQ lien, is recorded on a marketing card, such recordation shall constitute notice to any peanut buyer that, to the extent of the indebtedness shown, and subject to prior liens, the net proceeds from any price support loan due the debtor must be withheld from the producer and paid to the Farm Service Agency. Such buyer shall be liable for payment of such amount that was, or should have been, withheld.

(3) *Converted penalty rate.* If a converted penalty rate is entered on the marketing card by the county FSA office, the buyer shall collect penalty at such converted penalty rate on each pound of peanuts acquired from the producers of the peanuts. Any penalty that is collected must be paid to the Farm Service Agency. Such buyer shall be liable for payment of such amount that was, or should have been, collected by the buyer.

§ 729.310 Payment of penalty or other debt.

(a) *Method of payment.* A draft, money order, or check made payable to the Farm Service Agency may be used to pay any penalty, other indebtedness collected in accordance with this subpart, or interest thereon. All methods of payment shall be received subject to collection and payment at face value.

(b) *Due date.* The penalty becomes due on the date of marketing, or in the case of false identification or failure to account for the disposition of peanuts, the date the producer is notified of the false identification or the failure to account, as applicable.

(c) *Interest.* The person liable for payment or collection of the penalty shall be liable also for interest thereon at the rate of interest charged CCC for its borrowings by the United States Treasury on the date such penalty became due. If the rate charged CCC by the Treasury is increased, the interest due on the penalty may be, to the extent permitted by law, increased commensurately for the period of such in-

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crease. Interest shall accrue from the date the penalty was due if the penalty is not remitted within 30 days after the date the penalty was assessed. Nothing in paragraph (c) of this section, shall limit the liability of a person for pre-penalty interest where otherwise provided for in this part or otherwise provided for by law.

§ 729.311 Peanuts on which penalties are not to be assessed.

Notwithstanding other provisions in this subpart:

(a) *Error in weight.* A penalty shall not be collected if such penalty results from an error in net weight of a lot of peanuts marketed, as reported on Form FSA-1007, Inspection Certificate and Sales Memorandum, and the error does not exceed one-tenth of one percent of the correct net weight of such lot of peanuts. However, notwithstanding the preceding sentence, in the case of fraud or conspiracy, a penalty shall be due for any error in the net weight, regardless of the size or amount of the error.

(b) *Peanuts grown on State prison farms.* A penalty shall not be collected on peanuts grown on State prison farms for consumption within such State prison system, and so consumed.

(c) *Peanuts grown for experimental or research purposes.* (1) A penalty shall not be collected on the marketing of any peanuts that are:

(i) Grown only for experimental or research purposes, which shall include seed determined by the Deputy Administrator to be breeder or foundation seed;

(ii) Grown on land owned or leased by a publicly-owned agricultural experiment station, which shall include a State-operated seed organization;

(iii) Produced at public expense by employees of entities described in paragraph (c)(1)(ii) of this section, or are produced by farmers for seed determined by the Deputy Administrator to be breeder or foundation seed peanuts for experimental or research purposes pursuant to an agreement with a publicly-owned agricultural experiment station, which shall include such State-operated seed organizations.

(2) The exemption from penalty, as provided in paragraph (c)(1) of this section shall not apply unless: